



APSA ASIA PROGRAM

Political Science in East and Southeast Asia



2020 Asia Pacific Workshop “Contentious Politics and its Repercussions in Asia” Virtual Program – January 11-22, 2021

Workshop Leaders:

Teri CARAWAY – University of Minnesota – teri.caraway@gmail.com

Teri Caraway is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota. Her research areas encompass a wide array of issues, including comparative political economy of labor, transnational labor issues, Southeast Asia politics, gender, and comparative politics. From 2013 to 2014, she was a Rajawali Research Fellow at the Equality Development and Globalization Studies program at Northwestern University, and received the Fullbright Senior Scholar Award in 2004. Her most recent book, *Labor and Politics in Indonesia* (Cambridge, 2020, with Michele Ford), was published this year, and she has also published articles in *World Politics*, *International Organization*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics*, *Politics & Society*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Journal of East Asian Studies*, and other journals.

Edmund CHENG – City University of Hong Kong – ew.cheng@cityu.edu.hk

Edmund W. Cheng is an Associate Professor of the Department of Public Policy and the Director of the Political Analysis Lab at the City University of Hong Kong. He is also the Principal Investigator of World Values Survey in Hong Kong and the Vice President of Hong Kong Political Science Association. His research interests include contentious politics, political sociology, public opinion, Hong Kong politics, and Global China. His research has appeared in *China Quarterly*, *China Journal*, *Information, Communication and Society*, *Political Studies*, *Mobilization*, *Social Movement Studies*, among others. He co-edited *An Epoch of Social Movements* (Chinese University Press, 2018) *The Umbrella Movement: Civil Resistance and Contentious Space in Hong Kong* (Amsterdam University Press, 2019). He is now editing two special issues in *China Quarterly* and *Social Movement Studies* on China's alternative public spheres and Asia's network movements respectively. He received his PhD in Government from the London School of Economics in 2015.

Jai-Kwan JUNG – Korea University – jkjung@korea.ac.kr

Jai-Kwan Jung is a Professor in the Department of Political Science and International Relations at Korea University. He received his PhD from the Department of Government at Cornell University. Prior to joining Korea University, he was an Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science and the Elliott School of International Affairs at the George Washington University. Dr. Jung's research interests include social movements and contentious politics, political conflict and violence, and comparative authoritarianism/democratization. His work has appeared in a number of academic journals such as *Asian Politics & Policy*, *Democratization*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *International Political Science Review*, *Journal of International Politics*, *Journal of National Defense Studies*, *Korean Journal of Defense Analysis*, *Korea Observer*, *Korean Political Science Review*, *Mobilization*, *Pacific Focus*, among many others. Dr. Jung has received the Excellent Teaching Award from Korea University in 2012 to 2020 as well as the *Seoktap* Teaching Award in 2011. He is now working on the politics of protests and democratic development in South Korea.

Teresa WRIGHT – California State University, Long Beach – teresa.wright@csulb.edu

Teresa Wright is a professor and Chair of the Department of Political Science at California State University, Long Beach. She has also been a visiting scholar and visiting fellow at the East-West Center in Honolulu, Hawaii as well as a visiting scholar at Academia Sinica in Taipei, Taiwan. She received her PhD in political science from the University of California, Berkeley. Dr. Wright has written numerous books, including *Popular Protest in China* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2018), *Party and State in Post-Mao China* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2015), *Accepting Authoritarianism: State-Society Relations in China's Reform Era* (Palo Alto:

Stanford University Press, 2010), and *The Perils of Protest: State Repression and Student Activism in China and Taiwan* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2001). In 2019, Dr. Wright was awarded the California State University, Long Beach College of Liberal Arts' "Most Valuable Professor" and was awarded the President's Award for Outstanding Faculty Achievement in 2018.

Workshop Fellows:

Chester Antonino ARCILLA – University of the Philippines-Manila – ches_arcilla@yahoo.com

Chester is faculty of development studies, economics, and sociology at the University of the Philippines-Manila. His work focuses on the interstices of subalternity, social movements, homemaking, and urban financialization. He recently completed his Ph. D. studies, where he analyzed how subaltern resistances co-constitute urban planning using engaged ethnography and life-history. His recent research highlights home assemblage among the urban poor, the feminization of homemaking, and the urban subaltern resistances and histories against housing commodification.

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Dr. Wei Chen is an assistant professor at the School of Government, Nanjing University. She holds a Ph.D. in political science from Hong Kong Baptist University. Her research interests include contentious politics, labor politics, industrial relation and non-governmental organization in contemporary China. Her publications have appeared in *The China Quarterly*, *The China Review* and other journals.

Akanit HORATANAKUN – McGill University – akanit.horatanakun@mail.mcgill.ca

Akanit Horatana is a Ph.D. student in the Department of Political Science, McGill University. His dissertation asks: why do some civil society organizations and social movements succeed in changing how the state addresses human rights protection and violations in the context of Asia? His cases involve countries in East and Southeast Asia with an in-depth investigation of Thailand and Taiwan. He is also conducting research on the student movement and contentious politics in Thailand under a support from Focus on the Global South. Before joining McGill, he worked several years on human rights advocacy and campaigning in the context of Southeast Asia with a focus on Thailand. Research Interests: Comparative Politics and Southeast Asian Politics, State and Civil Society, Politics of Human Rights.

Claudia Junghyun KIM – City University of Hong Kong – cldk@bu.edu

Claudia Junghyun Kim is an Assistant Professor at City University of Hong Kong. She researches social movements, military bases, and politics of Korea and Japan. For 2019-20, she was a postdoctoral fellow at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Program on U.S.-Japan Relations.

Sarah LEE – University of California, Berkley – lee.sarah@berkeley.edu

Sarah Lee is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of California Berkeley, whose research focuses on religion and politics as seen in the contexts of comparative politics and international relations in Asia. Her dissertation explores the Chinese Communist Party's selective treatment of Protestant churches. Sarah has written on topics ranging from contentious politics in authoritarian regimes to major power dynamics in multilateral institutions. Sarah received an MA in Political Science from U.C. Berkeley, an MA in International Relations from Peking University and a BA in Government from Dartmouth College. Her research has been supported by the National Science Foundation and the Global Religion Research Initiative.

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Dongshu Liu is currently an assistant professor of political science at the Department of Public Policy, City University of Hong Kong. He received his Ph.D. in Political Science from Syracuse University. His research interests include Chinese politics, political economy and institutions in authoritarian regimes, and survey experiments on public opinion and political behavior. Dongshu's primary research is about distributional politics in authoritarian regimes. He also conducts studies on online political participation, policy advocacy, authoritarian control and repression, and regime support in China. His research works have appeared in *Governance*, *Journal of Contemporary China*, and *Political Studies*.

Yuchen LIU – Freie Universität – yuchen.liu.kf@gmail.com

Yuchen Liu is currently a postdoc researcher at Freie Universität in Berlin, Germany, working on the ERC project "Digital Governance in China". His research interests include coercion, law and politics, policing, organized crime, and governance. He got her Ph.D. from Northwestern University in June 2020 with the dissertation "The Politics of Policing in China: How Front Police Shape Order and Security". He got her M.A from Yale and B.A from China Youth University.

Aulia NASTITI – Northwestern University – aulianastiti@u.northwestern.edu

Aulia Nasiti is a Ph.D. student in political science at Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois. Born and raised in Indonesia, she is never cease to be amazed by Indonesian politics. She is am especially fascinated by the ways in which marginalized groups and ordinary people get by and navigate through various challenges posed by often complex and confusing political dynamics in Indonesia. Substantively, her interests lie in the intersection of political economy and contentious politics, especially on the political economy of labor commodification, capitalist development, collective mobilization, and affective dimension in politics. With her colleague in Anthropology, she has co-authored a journal article on the role of emotive politics in Islamic mass mobilization in Indonesia. Currently, she is writing her dissertation proposal which attempts to explain how the structure of sectoral market competition and state protection shape the patterns of labor precarity and precarious workers' struggle in Indonesia. These interests are closely related to my curiosity about the idea of "work" as one main way to sustain our livelihood and a sphere in which we spend most of our waking time. Her personal biography also leads her to this issue. She grew up in a middle-class family with both parents working as civil servants - one of few secure jobs with lifetime tenure that you can get in Indonesia, albeit relatively modest income. But in her adult life, she has never experienced this sense of long-term stability and job security in my own work life. Personal experience as precarious workers in academia and observation of increasing labor flexibilization across various sectors motivates her to take on this research.

Eun-A PARK – University of California, Riverside – epark125@ucr.edu

Eun-A Park is a Ph.D. student in political science at University of California, Riverside. Since 2019, she has been awarded the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship. Her research interests lay in the field of contentious politics and comparative ethnic/diaspora politics with special focuses on immigration and citizenship institutions. Combing her training in political science and her past experiences of working for North Korean human rights NGOs, her current research project analyzes how North Korean refugees/migrants have mobilized transnational North Korean human rights movement by highlighting local context and agency of activists. She received her M.A in political science at Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea. Her M.A thesis was published in 2017 by *The Journal of the Humanities for Unification*. (Park, E. A. (2017). "A Study on the Governmentality of Making North Korean Migrants into Neoliberal Subjects: Focusing on the Analysis of 'Chakkan Neighbor' Discourse in South Korea," *The Journal of the Humanities for Unification*, Vol. 72, pp. 169~196.)

Saleena SALEEM – University of Liverpool – saleena.saleem@liverpool.ac.uk

Saleena Saleem Begum is a PhD student in Sociology at the University of Liverpool. Her research interests are on the political sociology of Muslim societies in South-east Asia, ethno-religious politics, gender and democratization. Her PhD project interrogates how Muslim women activists from secular and religious groups navigate the polarized political context in Malaysia in their advocacy work on contentious gender issues. The study aims to identify avenues for mitigating intra-Muslim political polarization in Malaysia. Saleena holds a M.Sc. in Political Science from Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT). She also holds a M.Sc. in Business and Economics Journalism and a B.A. in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology from Boston University (BU). Prior to joining the University of Liverpool in 2018, she held research positions at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University (NTU), and at the Centre for Asia and Globalization, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore (NUS).

Maggie SHUM – University of Notre Dame – mshum@nd.edu

Maggie Shum is a Postdoctoral Research Associate at the Keough School of Global Affairs at the University of Notre Dame. She received her PhD in Political Science at Notre Dame, specializing in comparative politics

with a regional focus in Latin America, Brazil and Hong Kong. She is interested in participatory policies, policy diffusion, political party organizations, contentious politics, and elections. Her dissertation “The Politics of Policy Diffusion: Party Organization Versus Individual Motivations in the Diffusion of Participatory Budgeting in Brazil” focuses how participatory budgeting (PB) – a program that is heavily associated with the Workers’ Party (PT) – managed to spread across Brazil, and adopted by politicians from both the left and the right. Her other project explores the relationship between the “stunted” party system development and the cycle of contentious politics in Hong Kong especially in recent years. Currently, she is also conducting a survey research “Hong Kong Voices in American Politics” to grasp Hong Kong-Americans’ political attitudes in the 2020 US election. She is part of the Comparative Assessment of Electoral Risk (CAER) project in evaluating the potential scenarios and their damage to democratic institutions and norm in the 2020 US election in the “American Democracy at Risk: A Global Comparative Perspective” report. Shum has commented on Hong Kong politics in the media including the Washington Post’s Monkey Cage, La Tercera, Catholic News Service and Mischiefs of Faction. She interned at the National Endowment for Democracy (NED) and Freedom House, which she supported several reports: Freedom in the World (Hong Kong, China and Tibet), Freedom in the Net (China), and the China Media Bulletin.

Mutmainna SYAM – Humboldt University of Berlin – mutmainna.syam@hu-berlin.de

Mutmainna Syam is a Ph.D. candidate and Research Assistant in Institute of Asia and African Studies, Humboldt University of Berlin. For the next three years she will conduct her research on democratization, religious authorities and education sector in Indonesia in the framework of Volkswagen Foundation project “Secularity, Islam and Democracy in Indonesia and Turkey (SIDIT)” lead by Dr. Saskia Schäfer. She holds a Masters degree in International Relations from Gazi University, Turkey and Bachelor degree in International Relations from Hasanuddin University, Indonesia.

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Nhu Truong is Shorenstein Postdoctoral Fellow on Contemporary Asia at Stanford University. Her research addresses questions of the repressive-responsive nature of authoritarian rule, opposition politics and repertoires of societal resistance, party and state formation, and political legitimation, with a regional focus on Southeast Asia and East Asia. Her book project, titled “In the Shadow of Authoritarian Expropriation: From Reactive to Institutionalized Responsiveness in Vietnam and China,” explains how and why two most similar communist regimes highly differ in their responsiveness to land-related social unrest. Truong has published articles in *Journal of East Asian Studies*, and *Problems of Post-Communism*, as well as in an edited volume on the stateness and democracy in East Asia. She received her Ph.D. in Political Science from McGill University, M.P.A in International Policy and Development from Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service, New York University, her M.A. in Asian Studies from the University of Texas at Austin, and her B.A. in International Studies from Kenyon College.

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Charmaine N. Willis is a PhD candidate in the Department of Political Science, Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy at the University at Albany, State University of New York. Her research focuses on contentious politics broadly defined (including protests, social movements, and political violence), civil society, and US base politics with a regional focus on East Asia. Her dissertation project examines the interplay of social movement framing and political opportunity structures in the context of anti-US-military mobilization in Japan, South Korea, and the Philippines. Her work has appeared in the *Asian Journal of Comparative Politics*, *International Studies Perspectives*, the *Journal of Civil Society*, the *Journal of Political Science Education*, *PS: Politics and Political Science*, *Small Wars and Insurgencies*, and *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Charmaine has an MA from American University’s School of International Service and a BA in from the University of Southern Maine.

Eunji WON – Northern Illinois University – ewon1@niu.edu

Eunji Won is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Political Science at Northern Illinois University, studying comparative politics. Originally from South Korea, Eunji received her M.A. in Political Science and B.A. in Business Administration from Sungshin Women’s University in Seoul, South Korea. My broader research interests are in the comparative politics of state-building, authoritarian regime institutions, and the political economy of development, focusing on Southeast Asia. My dissertation, “Mechanisms of Durability of

Authoritarian Regimes Operating in Strong States," focuses on Malaysia and South Korea and compares how the severity of popular threats and resource scarcity affect the different trajectories of state capacity building and, thus, authoritarian regime durability through the process of public goods provision and the institutional development. I have held a researcher position in the Center for East Asian Studies at Sungshin Women's University and research assistant positions in The Asan Institute for Policy Studies and Korean Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. My research has been supported by Northern Illinois University's Center for Southeast Asian Studies and the Department of Political Science, and Chulalongkorn University, Thailand.

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Kai Yang is a PhD candidate in the Department of Government and Public Administration at the Chinese University of Hong Kong. His research covers comparative politics and contentious politics, with empirical focus on China and Vietnam. His research employs both qualitative and quantitative methods, with particular training on machine learning. His previous research has been published in the *China Quarterly*.

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Sokphea Young obtained his PhD from the University of Melbourne (Australia), and is currently an Honorary Research Fellow at the University College London (UK). His research interests are on the areas of transnational activism, civil society, visual politics and media, citizenship, social movements, and political regime and contentious politics in Southeast Asia. His research published in *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *The Chinese Journal of Comparative Law*, *Journal of Civil Society*, *Asian Politics & Policies*, *Asian Journal of Social Science*, *Georgetown Journal of Asian Affairs*, and *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*, and as book chapters and other working papers. He is working on two books manuscripts (i) "strategies of authoritarian survival and dissensus: Weak men versus strongmen in Southeast Asia" under contract with Palgrave Macmillan; and (ii) "Visual spectacle: Social media, citizenship and political emancipation in Cambodia".

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Ruoting Zheng is currently a Ph.D. candidate at the Department of Government and Public Administration, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. She got her bachelor's degree at Xiamen University and a master's degree at Tsinghua University. Before she began her Ph.D. studies, she worked in the justice department and organizational department in Guangdong province. Her research interests include contentious politics, authoritarian legality, and digital governance. Her dissertation *The Power of Contention: Whether and How Ordinary Citizens Shape Politics Through Voices* analyses the interaction between popular contention and government responsiveness in contemporary China. She has published papers in journals like *China Information* and *China Nonprofit Review*.

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